

Transbaikalia. Posolskaya site



Description

The site was discovered by the expedition under the direction of Okladnikov A. in 1949. It was located near Posol'sk village in Kabanskiy district of Buryatia. The habitation site was studied in 1959 and 1964 by Hamzina E. The expedition totally excavated 524 m². Three partly destroyed burials with bronze items of Karasuk times were found in the 1st layer. The 2nd layer dates from Neolithic. Two burials of Glazkovskiy type were found there. Also a dog burial sprinkled with fish bones was found.

The study of the site was continued in 1986 and 1988 by the archaeological expedition under the direction of Konstantinov M. The total section thickness is 3.7 m, the remains are located in the upper part of the section. Nine cultural layers were found (inc. 1a-1e, 2a-2b). Cultural layer 2 gave a radiocarbon date 5.75 th. years BP. Interesting materials were collected at the arable land in the site area, including a bronze knife with an ornamented handle, shoulders and a leaf-shaped tip, a curly plaque, etc.

Publications

Ivashina L.G. Neolit i eneolit lesostepnoj zony Buryatii. Novosibirsk / AN SSSR. Sib. otd-nie. Buryat. fil. Buryat. in-t obshchestv. nauk. - VO "Nauka". - 157 S.

Konstantinov M.V., Bazarova L.D., Semina L.V. Drevnee poselenie Posol'skoe (Novye materialy) // Kul'tury i pamyatniki bronzovogo i rannego zheleznogo vekov Buryatii i Mongolii: sb. st. - Ulan-Ude, 1995. - S.18-26.

Lbova L.V., Hamzina E.A. Drevnosti Buryatii: Karta arheologicheskikh pamyatnikov. - Ulan-Ude: BNC SO RAN, 1999. - 241 s.

Svinin V. V. Arheologicheskie pamyatniki Bajkala i ih issledovateli // Drevnosti Bajkala. - Irkutsk, 1992. - S. 101-133.

Transbaikalia. Posolskaya site. Pendant №1



Description

Casting bronze pendants in the form of a spoon with ribbed handles. In the upper part there are holes with a diameter of 2 mm. The pendant is well-remained. It is probably the original form. It has a twisted handle and a hole for hanging. The pendant was found in a destroyed burial, III section, second cultural layer of the site.

Manufacturing technique

The items are cast in double-sided two-part molds

Use-wear traces

The eyelet is partially destroyed due to corrosion process

Storage location

The museum of BSC SB RAS

Inventory number

276

Size

Length - **41,29 mm**

Width of reservoir - **9,90 mm**

Width - **4,58 mm**

Thickness - **2,71 mm**

Material

Bronze

Culture

Bronze Age

The author of the excavations

Hamzina E.A.

Links

<http://ez.chita.ru/encycl/concepts/?id=4941>

Publications

Ivashina L.G. Neolit i eneolit lesostepnoj zony Buryatii. Novosibirsk / AN SSSR. Sib. otd-nie. Buryat. fil. Buryat. in-t obshchestv. nauk. - VO "Nauka". - 157 S.

Sergeeva N. F., Hamzina E. A. Bronzovye izdeliya iz Posol'ska na Bajkale // Drevnyaya istoriya narodov yuga Vostochnoj Sibiri. Irkutsk: IGU, 1975. - Vyp. 3. - S. 176-183.



Description authors: T. Rostiazhenko, A. Simukhin, L. Lbova

Transbaikalia. Posolskaya site. Pendant №2



Description

Casting bronze pendants in the form of a spoon with ribbed handles. In the upper part there are holes with a diameter of 2 mm. On one pendant the eyelet is lost, on the other one the eyelet is partially destroyed by a corrosion process. Grey-green patina.

One of three spoon-shaped pendants is well-remained. The relief is smoothed. The pendant was found in a destroyed burial, III section, second cultural layer of the site.

Manufacturing technique

The items are cast in double-sided two-part molds

Storage location

The museum of BSC SB RAS

Inventory number

276

Size

Length - **40,10 mm**

Width of reservoir - **9,40 mm**

Width - **5,84 mm**

Thickness - **2,83 mm**

Material

Bronze

Culture

Bronze Age

The author of the excavations

Hamzina E.A.

Links

<http://ez.chita.ru/encycl/concepts/?id=4941>

Publications

Ivashina L.G. Neolit i eneolit lesostepnoj zony Buryatii. Novosibirsk / AN SSSR. Sib. otd-nie. Buryat. fil. Buryat. in-t obshchestv. nauk. - VO "Nauka". - 157 S.

Sergeeva N. F., Hamzina E. A. Bronzovye izdeliya iz Posol'ska na Bajkale // Drevnyaya istoriya narodov yuga Vostochnoj Sibiri. Irkutsk: IGU, 1975. - Vyp. 3. - S. 176-183.



Description authors: T. Rostiazhenko, A. Simukhin, L. Lbova

Transbaikalia. Posolskaya site. Pendant №3



Description

Casting bronze pendants in the form of a spoon with ribbed handles. In the upper part there are holes with a diameter of 2 mm. On one pendant the eyelet is lost, on the other one the eyelet is partially destroyed by a corrosion process. Grey-green patina.

A pendant №3 has a twisted handle. The relief is smoothed. The edge of the item is smoothed. The pendant was found in a destroyed burial, III section, second cultural layer of the site.

Manufacturing technique

The items are cast in double-sided two-part molds

Storage location

The museum of BSC SB RAS

Inventory number

276

Size

Length - **40,10 mm**

Width of reservoir - **9,40 mm**

Width - **5,84 mm**

Thickness - **2,83 mm**

Material

Bronze

Culture

Bronze Age

The author of the excavations

Hamzina E.A.

Links

<http://ez.chita.ru/encycl/concepts/?id=4941>

Publications

Ivashina L.G. Neolit i eneolit lesostepnoj zony Buryatii. Novosibirsk / AN SSSR. Sib. otd-nie. Buryat. fil. Buryat. in-t obshchestv. nauk. - VO "Nauka". - 157 S.

Sergeeva N. F., Hamzina E. A. Bronzovye izdeliya iz Posol'ska na Bajkale // Drevnyaya istoriya narodov yuga Vostochnoj Sibiri. Irkutsk: IGU, 1975. - Vyp. 3. - S. 176-183.



Description authors: T. Rostiazhenko, A. Simukhin, L. Lbova

Transbaikalia. Posolskaya site. Scythian type dagger



Description

A bronze casting dagger is double-sharped and straight with a tubular top and a butterfly-shaped crosshair. Its handle has three parallel veins about 3 mm thick. Last of them smoothly diverge to the crosshair. Three veins connecting on the tip can be seen on the blade. On the crosshair, there are some ornament elements which are repeated on each half.

Manufacturing technique

Casting

1.5-2 cm from the edge of the tip, on both sides, there are some metal influxes, probably formed as a result of topping the tip to casting the dagger itself. The data of spectral analysis of samples from the blade and the top showed the same results.

Use-wear traces

On the blade, there are some notches that tell us about using the item. The tip of the blade is not remained.

Storage location

The museum of BSC SB RAS

Inventory number

274

Size

Length - **263 mm**

Width - **26,04 mm**

Thickness - **6,05 mm**

Length of the handle - **96,06 mm**

Length of the blade - **156.96 mm**

Material

Bronze

Culture

Initial Bronze Age

The author of the excavations

Hamzina E.A.

Links

<http://ez.chita.ru/encycl/concepts/?id=4941>

Publications

Sergeeva N. F., Hamzina E. A. Bronzovye izdeliya iz Posol'ska na Bajkale // Drevnyaya istoriya narodov yuga Vostochnoj Sibiri. Irkutsk: IGU, 1975. - Vyp. 3. - S. 176-183.



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